## Section 1: Friction

## Exercise level 2

1. In this question take $g$ to be $10 \mathrm{~ms}^{-2}$.

A particle of mass 0.8 kg is at rest on a rough horizontal plane. The coefficient of friction between the particle and the plane is 0.5 . Find the least force required to pull the particle along the plane if the force is
(i) horizontal
(ii) at an angle of $30^{\circ}$ to the plane.
2. A block of weight 18 N rests in equilibrium on a rough horizontal plane under the action of a force of 9 N . Find the magnitude of the frictional force on the block given that the external force acts
(i) horizontally
(ii) vertically downwards
(iii)downwards at an angle of $60^{\circ}$ to the horizontal.
3. A block of weight 20 N rests on a rough plane inclined at $30^{\circ}$ to the horizontal. Given that the block is on the point of sliding down the plane, find the coefficient of friction.
4. A block of mass 20 kg rests on a rough plane inclined at an angle of $\theta$ to the horizontal such that $\sin \theta=\frac{7}{25}$. The coefficient of friction between block and plane is 0.2 .
(i) Find the force, acting parallel to the plane, required to stop the block sliding down the plane.
(ii) Find the force, acting parallel to the plane, required to move the block up the plane.

